



CERTIFICATE NO : **ICRESMH /2025/C0425434**

Tracing The Characteristics of Teachers Through History A Literary Exploration from Ancient Traditions to Modern Perspectives

Anup Kumar Adak

Research Scholar, Department of Education, Mansarovar Global University, Sehore, M.P., India.

ABSTRACT

Teachers have always played a central role in the development of society, culture, and knowledge. The characteristics and expectations of teachers, however, have evolved over time according to the educational, social, and philosophical contexts of different historical periods. This study aims to trace the characteristics of teachers through history by examining authentic literary works from ancient traditions to modern perspectives. Ancient texts and classical literature often portray teachers as wise mentors, moral guides, and custodians of knowledge, emphasizing qualities such as wisdom, discipline, patience, and strong ethical values. As educational thought progressed through the medieval and early modern periods, literary works began to reflect a broader understanding of the teacher's role in society. Teachers were increasingly viewed not only as transmitters of knowledge but also as facilitators of intellectual growth and moral development. These works highlight characteristics such as dedication, responsibility, and the ability to inspire learners. The influence of social and cultural changes gradually shaped new expectations for teachers, encouraging a more dynamic and interactive approach to teaching and learning. In modern perspectives, literature and educational writings emphasize qualities such as empathy, creativity, adaptability, and student-centered teaching. Teachers are now expected to guide learners in developing critical thinking, problem-solving skills, and lifelong learning attitudes. By analyzing literary sources from different historical contexts, this study highlights both the continuity and transformation in teacher characteristics. The findings suggest that while the fundamental values of knowledge, commitment, and ethical responsibility remain constant, the role of teachers continues to evolve to meet the changing needs of education and society.